Seat No.:

Enrolment No.

# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

BE - SEMESTER- V(OLD) EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2019

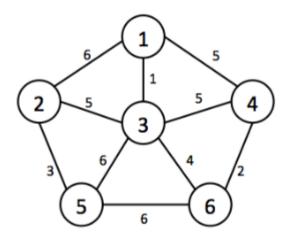
Subject Code:150703 Date:31/05/2019

**Subject Name:Design And Analysis Of Algorithms** 

Time:02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM Total Marks: 70

### **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Define Algorithm. Discuss factors affecting time complexity of an algorithm. 07
  - (b) Explain Big Oh (O), Omega ( $\Omega$ ) and Theta ( $\theta$ ) asymptotic notations. 07
- **Q.2** (a) Apply merge sort algorithm on array  $A = \{2,7,3,5,1,9,4,8\}$ . What is time **07** complexity of merge sort in worst case?
  - (b) Define Minimum Spanning Tree. Use Krushkal's algorithm to find Minimum Spanning Tree of given graph



## OR

- (b) Discuss any two methods of amortized analysis in detail 07
- Q.3 (a) Write greedy algorithm for job scheduling problem. Derive its time complexity. 07
  - (b) Write divide and conquer algorithm to solve Exponential problem. Also solve 2<sup>9</sup> using same algorithm.

#### OR

- Q.3 (a) Obtain longest common subsequence using dynamic programming. Given A = 07 "acabaca" and B = "bacac"
  - (b) Explain Depth First Search algorithm for a graph with example. Also explain Tree Edges, Back Edges and Cross Edges
- Q.4 (a) Solve making change problem using dynamic programming Given amount N=8, and denominations  $d = \{1, 3, 5, 6\}$ 
  - (b) What is backtracking? How 4-Queen problem is solved using backtracking? **07**
- Q.4 (a) Sort given array  $A = \{27, 46, 11, 95, 67, 32, 78\}$  using insertion sort algorithm. 07 Also perform best case and worst case analysis of insertion sort algorithm.
  - (b) How Rabin Karp algorithm performs string matching? Explain with example. 07
- Q.5 (a) Explain P Problem, NP Problem and NP Complete Problem. 07
  - (b) Write Naïve sting matching algorithm. Find its time complexity and perform sting matching for given pattern P = "ACD" Text T = "CACDACAACDAC"

# OR

Q.5	(a)	Explain in brief: Articulation Point, Directed Acyclic Graph, Recurrence	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Relations Explain how to solve knapsack problem using greedy algorithms	07

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