

Seat No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Enrolment No. \_\_\_\_\_

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-V (OLD) - EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2017

Subject Code: 150703

Date: 01/05/2017

Subject Name: Design and Analysis of Algorithms

Time: 02:30 PM to 05:00 PM

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Define an amortized analysis with any one of its techniques. 07  
(b) Explain in brief characteristics of greedy algorithms. Compare Greedy Method with Dynamic Programming Method. 07
- Q.2** (a) Explain Selection Sort Algorithm and give its best case, worst case and average case complexity with suitable example 07  
(b) Write a brief note on NP-completeness and the classes-P, NP and NPC. 07
- OR**
- (b) Explain Backtracking Method. What is N-Queens Problem? Give solution of 4- Queens Problem using Backtracking Method. 07
- Q.3** (a) What is Divide and Conquer Technique? Give the use of it for Binary Searching Method. Also give its Time Complexity 07  
(b) Define Minimum Spanning Tree(MST). Explain Krushkal's Algorithm to find MST with example. 07
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) Explain Chained Matrix Multiplication with example. 07  
(b) Explain: Acyclic Directed Graph, Articulation Point, Dense Graph, Breadth First Search Traversal, Depth First Search Traversal. 07
- Q.4** (a) Write a program/algorithm of Merge Sort Method. What is Complexity of it? 07  
(b) What is Finite Automata? Explain use of finite automata for string matching with suitable example. 07
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) Explain Rabin- Carp method for string matching and also give the algorithm. 07  
(b) Explain use of Branch & Bound Technique for solving Assignment Problem. 07
- Q.5** (a) Explain Bubble sort algorithm. Derive the algorithmic complexity in Best case, worst case and Average case analysis. 07  
(b) Why do we use asymptotic notations in the study of algorithms? Briefly describe the commonly used asymptotic notations. 07
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Write algorithm to find Minimum Spanning Tree (MST) using Prim's method and compute its time complexity. 07  
(b) Explain the heap sort in detail. Give its complexity. 07

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