## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VIII (OLD) EXAMINATION - WINTER 2018

Subject Code: 180701	Date: 19/11/2018
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**Subject Name: Distributed Systems** 

Time: 02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM **Total Marks: 70** 

**Instructions:** 

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (a) What is a distributed system? How a distributed system does projects a single **Q.1** 07 system image? Discuss the design issues of distributed system.
  - **(b)** Explain any two protocols of distributed systems. 07
- **Q.2** Explain IPC synchronization techniques in distributed systems. 07
  - Write a note on RPC. **(b)** 07
    - OR **(b)** Write a note on RMI. 07
- **Q.3** 07 (a)

Assign the clock timing according to Lamport's logical clock.

(b) Write a note on Vector clock and enlist the advantages of it in comparison of 07 Lamport's logical clock.

OR

- (a) Define thrashing in DSM. Also explain methods for solving thrashing problem **Q.3 07** in DSM.
  - (b) How problem is specified using formal model? Explain asynchronous point to **07** point message passing and asynchronous broadcast.
- Explain any two techniques of load balancing in distributed systems. 07 0.4 (a)
  - Write a note on Process migration. 07 **(b)** OR

- 07 **Q.4** Discuss thread synchronization. (a)
  - What is consistency? Discuss the various consistency models used in DSM 07 system.
- What is coherence protocol? Explain how the MRMW protocol is implemented. **07 Q.5** 
  - **(b)** Explain ways of naming of a file in distributed systems. 07

- Explain the common approaches to user authentication. What problems are **Q.5** (a) 07 associated with these approaches?
  - (b) How does DFS differ from a file system used for a centralized time-sharing 07 system?