

Seat No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Enrolment No. \_\_\_\_\_

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

**M. Pharm. – SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – WINTER • 2014**

**Subject Code: 910102**

**Date: 07-01-2015**

**Subject Name: Pharmaceutical Formulation, Development  
and Biopharmaceutics**

**Time: 10:30 am - 01:30 pm**

**Total Marks: 80**

**Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt any five questions.**
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.**
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.**

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|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Q.1</b>  | (a) Define preformulation. Discuss pharmaceutical factors influencing formulation of a drug.                                                            | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) Write a note on Drug Excipient compatibility study.                                                                                                 | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) Discuss preformulation studies of Biotechnological products.                                                                                        | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q.2</b>  | (a) Discuss basic concept and objectives of stability study.                                                                                            | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) Explain effects of various chemical parameters on stability of dosage forms.                                                                        | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) Discuss the considerations of OVIs (Organic Volatile Impurities) in preformulation study.                                                           | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q.3</b>  | (a) Discuss the importance of BCS in dosage form development.                                                                                           | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) Write a note on selection of dissolution media and conditions for dissolution study.                                                                | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) Discuss general regulatory requirements of stability testing.                                                                                       | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q.4</b>  | (a) Define solubilization. Discuss various techniques for improvement of drug solubilization for development of dosage forms.                           | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) What is intrinsic solubility? How it differs from dissolution? Discuss a method to determine intrinsic solubility of a drug.                        | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) What is dissolution mimicking? Explain Bio-relevant media.                                                                                          | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q.5</b>  | (a) Discuss factors affecting In-vivo In-vitro (IVIVC) correlation.                                                                                     | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) Write a note on methods of establishing IVIVC.                                                                                                      | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) Define bioavailability and bioequivalence. Enumerate methods of measurement of bioavailability. Discuss briefly latin-square cross over design.     | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q. 6</b> | (a) Define apparent volume of distribution, biological half life and total body clearance. Describe method to determine $V_d$ of the new drug molecule. | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) What is multicomponent model? Enumerate such multicompartiment models and write a note on two compartment model.                                    | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) Write a note on methods of evaluation of shampoo.                                                                                                   | <b>05</b> |
| <b>Q. 7</b> | (a) Discuss different factors affecting drug absorption                                                                                                 | <b>06</b> |
|             | (b) Discuss determination of bioavailability of drug using urinary excretion data.                                                                      | <b>05</b> |
|             | (c) Write a note on formulation and evaluation of Herbal Toothpaste.                                                                                    | <b>05</b> |

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